GARMIN Fishfinder 80

Installation Instructions

Please read through these instructions thoroughly before attempting installation. Make sure you completely understand these instructions before you begin. When in doubt, seek professional assistance. Be sure the wiring harness will reach the unit and transducer location before beginning installation. The Garmin Fishfinder 80 hardware allows for installation on either the transom or trolling motor. Please check the packing list below. If you are missing any items, please contact your Garmin dealer.

Packing List:

- A Fishfinder 80 Sonar Unit (1) B - Swivel Mount Bracket (1) C - Swivel Base (1) D - Mounting Knobs- Short (1), Long (1) N - 1/4" Cable Clamps (2) E - Mounting Knob Spacer (1) F - Transducer With Power Cable (1) G - Transducer Mount (1) H - Trolling Motor Mount Gasket (1) I - 5 mm Flat Washers (2)
- J 5 x 30 mm Screws (2) K - 10-32 Lock Nut (1) L - 4 x 12 mm Screws (4) M - 10-32 x 1.75 Screw (1) O - Plastic Spacer (1) P - 1/4" Rubber Washer (1) Q - Cable Tie, 5.6" (4) R - Cable Tie, 20" (1) S - Snap-Ring (1)

Selecting a Transom Mount Location

For your sonar to operate properly, the transducer has to be located in clean (nonturbulent) water. The transducer should be mounted as near the center of the boat as possible.

DO NOT cut the transducer lead, this will void your warranty and may cause the unit to not operate at optimal levels.

<u>DO NOT</u> mount the transducer behind strakes, rivet lines, struts, fittings, water intake, discharge ports, eroding paint, or anything that creates air bubbles or causes the water to become turbulent. It is important that the transducer be as close to the center line as possible in calm, non turbulent water for optimal performance. Avoid mounting the transducer in locations where the boat may be supported during launching, hauling, trailering or storage.

Mount the transducer away from the path of the prop on single drive boats. On twin drive boats, mount the transducer between the drives if possible. Do not mount the transducer directly in the path of the prop. The transducer can cause cavitation that may degrade the boat's performance and damage the prop.

Unit Installation — Selecting a Proper Location

Choose a location that provides optimal viewing while operating the vessel and allows easy access to the unit's keypad. Select a mounting surface strong enough to support the weight of the unit and protect it from excessive vibration or shock. DO NOT mount the bracket in a location where the unit will be exposed to extreme temperature conditions. When installing the mounting bracket, be sure to allow room for the connection/routing of the power cable.

Mounting the Bracket Assembly

Tool List (not included) - Drill, Screwdriver (Phillips or Standard), three #8 pan head machine bolts with matching nuts and washers and a 5/32" drill bit, OR three #8 pan head self-tapping screws and a 1/16" drill bit

- 1. Using the swivel base as a template, mark the location of the three holes which will be used to secure the bracket to the mounting surface.
- 2. If securing the base with machine bolts, drill three 5/32'' holes at the locations you marked. OR, If securing the base using self-tapping screws, drill 1/16" starter holes at the locations you marked. Starter holes should generally be no deeper than half the screw length.
- 3. Secure the swivel base with three bolts or screws. DO NOT OVERTIGHTEN.
- 4. Place the rest of the mount over the swivel base and secure with the short knob.



(Cable not show)



Installing the Unit On the Mounting Bracket

- 1. Align the slot on the back of the unit with the long mounting knob and slide in place. It may be necessary to adjust the long knob to spread the bracket arms apart. (Turn counter-clockwise to widen the bracket arms, clockwise to tighten.)
- 2. Adjust the unit angle and tighten the long mounting knob until snug.
- 3. Tilt the unit by loosening the long knob on the right side of the bracket assembly.
- 4. Rotate the entire bracket by twisting it left or right. (NOTE: You will hear clicks as you turn the bracket.)
- 5. Tighten all knobs once the desired viewing angle is obtained.



Assembling the Transducer

- 1. Insert the Rubber Washer and Plastic Spacer in the transducer at the same time. DO NOT lubricate the Rubber Washer.
- 2. Route the cable towards the back and slide the transducer into the mounting bracket.
- 3. Place a 5 mm Flat Washer on the 10-32 x 1.75" screw and insert the screw through the Mounting Bracket, Spacer and Rubber Washer.
- 4. Place the remaining 5 mm Flat Washer on the exposed end and install the 10-32 Lock Nut finger tight. The transducer will be tightened further after installation on boat





Mounting the Transducer On a Transom

Tool List (not included) - Drill, 3/8" Wrench or Socket, 5/32" and 1/8" Drill Bits, Masking Tape, #2 Phillips Screw Driver, Marine Sealant

- 1. Position the transom mount at the selected location, making sure the transducer is parallel with the water line. Mark the center locations of each hole on the transom mount. (see figures to the right)
- 2. Using the 5/32" bit, drill the pilot holes approximately 1" (25 mm) deep at the marked locations. To avoid drilling the holes too deep wrap a piece of tape around the bit 1" from the point of the bit.
- 3. Apply Marine Sealant to the 5 x 30 mm screws. Attach the transducer to the transom using the 5 x 30 mm screws. Adjust the transducer to extend beyond the bottom of the transom approximately 1/8" (3 mm) on fiberglass hulls or 3/8" (10 mm) on aluminum hulls. Adjust the transducer to be aligned parallel with the water.
- 5. Tighten the 10-32 locking nut until it touches the mounting bracket and then tighten 1/4 turn more (do not overtighten).
- 6. Place the first cable clamp on the transducer cable approximately one third of the distance between the transducer and the top of the transom. Mark the location. Using a 1/8" bit, drill a pilot hole approximately 3/8" (10 mm) deep.
- 7. Attach the cable clamp using a 4 x 12 mm screw. Coat the screw with marine sealant before installation. Repeat steps 6 and 7 using the other cable clamp.
- 8. Route the transducer cable as needed to the sonar unit. DO NOT CUT THE CABLE. Try to avoid routing the cable with electrical wires or other sources of electrical interference.

Wiring Harness Installation

The Fishfinder 80 comes with a wiring harness that connects the unit to power and This test is to be performed after the unit installation. See unit operating instructhe transducer with one easy-to-remove connection. If it is necessary to extend the power tions for additional use information. Since water is necessary to carry the sonar signal, wires, use 22 AWG wire. DO NOT cut the transducer cable. This will void your warranty. the Fishfinder 80 will not function properly with the transducer out of the water. When If your boat has an electrical system, it may be possible to wire the unit directly to an you place your boat in the water CHECK FOR LEAKS around the screw holes that are unused holder on your current fuse block. If you are using the boat's fuse block, remove below the water line. DO NOT leave your boat in the water for an extended period of the in-line fuse holder supplied with the unit. You may also wire the unit direct to the battery. CAUTION: The Fishfinder 80 input voltage is 10-18 volts DC. DO NOT exceed time without checking for leaks. this voltage as this may damage the unit and void the warranty. 1. Begin testing the installation at a slow speed. If the sonar appears to be working

Installing the Wiring Harness:

- 1. Determine the polarity of the power source using a Test Light or Volt Meter.
- 2. Install the Red (+) wire on the Positive fuse holder or battery terminal.
- 3. Install the Black (-) wire on the Negative fuse holder or battery terminal.
- 4. Install a 2 amp fuse in the fuse holder (fuse block only).
- 5. Align the notches on the cable plug and back of the unit. Insert the cable into the connector and turn the lock ring counter-clockwise unit it stops.

Unit Care

Cleaning - Clean the unit housing using a cloth lightly dampened with a mild detergent solution and then wipe dry. Avoid chemical cleaners and solvents that may damage plastic components. Do not apply cleaner to electrical contacts on the back of the unit.

Storage - Do not store the unit where exposure to temperature extremes may occur, as permanent damage may result.

Mounting the Transducer On a Trolling Motor

- 1. Slide the large Cable Tie through slot on the Transducer Mount with the ridges of the band facing up until equal lengths extend on both sides of the mount. (Note: For cold water or heavy timber/debris areas, a metal 4-5" worm gear clamp is recommended)
- 2. Position the Mount Gasket on the curved top of the Mount.
- 3. Place the transducer assembly against the motor body of the trolling motor with the front of the transducer pointed away from the trolling motor propeller.
- 4. Place the pointed end of Cable Tie through the fastener hole on the opposite end and pull through (you will hear clicks) until snug.
- 5. Position the transducer so that is will be parallel with the bottom when in use and make sure the Gasket is aligned properly. Pull the Cable Tie end until tight. Excess may be trimmed off if needed. Tighten the 10-32 locking nut until it touches the mounting bracket and then tighten 1/4 turn more (do not overtighten).
- 6. Route the 30' (9 m) transducer cable using the supplied cable ties to secure the cable to the motor shaft. If desired, the forward-facing portion (except the Cable Tie pocket) of the Transducer Mount may be filled with sealant to avoid debris accumulation.



Testing the Transom Mount Installation

- properly gradually increase the boat's speed observing the sonar's operation. If the sonar signal suddenly is lost or the bottom return is severely degraded, note the speed at which this occurs.
- 2. Return the boat to the speed the signal was lost. Make moderate turns in both directions and see if the signal improves.
- 3. If the signal strength improves while turning, adjust the transducer so that it extends another 1/8" below the transom of the boat. It may take several adjustments to eliminate the degradation.
- 4. If the signal does not improve it may be necessary to move the transducer to a different location.

GARMIN Fishfinder 80

Operational Instructions

Thank you for choosing the Garmin Fishfinder 80. This product is designed for easy operation and to provide years of reliable service. Please read through these instructions to get the most out of your new unit. If you encounter a problem please contact our Product Support Department at 913-397-8200, Monday - Friday 8:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m. CST or on the internet at www.garmin.com/support.

Specifications

Case: Fully Gasketed, high-impact plastic alloy Display: 3.9"(9.9 cm) diagonal. 2.0"W x 3.3"H (5 x 8.4 cm). 64 x 128 pixels Size: 4.7" W x 4.9" H x 2.43 D (11.9 x 12.4 x 6.1 cm); Weight: 15.5 oz. Temperature Range: +5° to 158°F (-15C to 70C) Waterproof: IEC 529, level IPX-7 (submerged to 1 meter for 30 minutes) Internal memory backup to retain user settings Input: 10 to 18 Vdc w/ high voltage protection Usage: 3.5 watts maximum, Nominal: 12 Vdc @ 0.15 amps Sonar Power Output: 100 watts (RMS), 800 watts (peak to peak) Frequency: 200 kHz Depth: 600 foot max depth (Depth capacity is dependent on water salinity, bottom type and other water conditions.)

Specifications subject to change without notice.

the bottom level. Weaker secondary returns provide the detailed data. This fish is currently in a Dead Zone and is not detected by the sonar. The fish is in the coverage area of the transducer, but remember the first strong return sets the bottom level. The fish will never be detected since the bottom level will never be set below the fish. The fish on the right side of the display (shown in light grey) will be detected and displayed when the transducer cone passes over the fish.

It is important to understand that the unit does not display a 3-D representation of the underwater environment. The unit can display multiple things (such as a fish and a tree) at the

same time, but can not determine where the return originated only when it was received. Remember that the Fishfinder displays a 2D picture of the underwater environment. The fish and tree could be located anywhere in the coverage area at that slice of time.

Setup Menu (cont.) — Whiteline

'Whiteline' controls how the unit displays information about the bottom type (hard or soft). With the Whiteline 'OFF', the bottom return will display as solid black and contain no information on bottom hardness. With Whiteline 'ON', the bottom return will become a black & white pattern and can be used to determine bottom hardness. A hard bottom will return a stronger

signal and display a thicker bottom layer. A weaker (soft) bottom return will display a thinner bottom layer. The selections are: 'Off' of 'On' (default).

Noise Reject

'Noise Reject' helps filter unwanted noise from the chart (especially when moving at faster speeds) and can be turned 'OFF' or set to a fixed value from 1-100%. Remember when setting the 'Noise Reject', the higher the noise rejection setting, the more likely the unit will not show fish or structure. The selections are: 1-100% (default 50%) or 'Off'.

Units

'Units' can be configured to display measurements in Feet (ft, default), Meters (m) or Fathoms (fa). (If the 'Depth Alarm' is set when 'Units' are changed, the 'Depth Alarm' will be defaulted to 'Off')

display. Dead Zone

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Whiteline 'ON'

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Using the Adjustment Bar

The Adjustment Bar allows direct access to the settings most commonly changed while using the unit. These include the depth Range, Gain, Zoom and the View settings. Current Adjustment Bar settings may be viewed by pressing the **MENU** key. Press **MENU** again to hide the window or to exit any window. The current adjustment option will always display in the upper left of the

To immediately change the current adjustment option,

press the UP or DOWN ARROW key. If you wish to review the available settings before making a change, press the **ENTER** key to activate the adjustment window.

To change a setting on the unit:

- 1. Press MENU, then using the UP or DOWN ARROW key, move the selection arrow to the desired option and press ENTER. Choose 'Setup' for the main Setup Menu.
- 2. Using the **UP** or **DOWN ARROW** key move the selection arrow to the desired setting and press **ENTER**. (The selection arrow will wrap when you reach the end of a menu and adjustment window. If holding the **ARROW** key down, release then press.) Holding down on an **ARROW** key will rapidly advance the selection speed.
- 3. To close a setting or menu window, press **MENU**.

<u>Setup Menu (cont.) — Simulator</u>

The Fishfinder 80 comes with a built-in simulator mode that will allow the user to practice and learn the operation of the unit at home rather than on the water. The unit will indicate that it is running the simulator mode by displaying a message in the lower left of the display. While in the simulator mode, the unit will display a random bottom scene and the Fishfinder 80 can be controlled (except Noise Reject and Gain) just as if it were on the water. To exit the Simulator, turn the unit off. If no keys are pressed for 2 minutes, the unit will automatically reset while in simulator mode. If the unit does not detect a transducer attached, it will automatically start in Simulator mode. CONTRAST

Contrast

'Contrast' of the display may need to be adjusted to compensate for

Defaults

This option allows you to restore the factory default settings for the unit

Warning: This product, its packaging, and its components contain chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer, birth defects, or reproductive harm. This Notice is being provided in accordance with California's Proposition 65. If you have any questions or would like additional information, please refer to our web site at www.garmin.com/prop65.

ARROW KEYS

The **UP** and **DOWN ARROW** keys are used to select items on the Adjustment Bar and Setup

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The **ENTER** key is used to activate/deactivate Adjustment Bar and Setup Menu data fields for review or changes.

MENU Key

The **MENU** key is used to activate/deactivate Adjustment and Setup Menus.

POWER Key

The **POWER** Key is used to turn the unit on/off and to activate the display backlight. Press and hold to turn the unit on/off. Press briefly and release to activate the backlight. To change the backlight level, press the **POWER** key repeatedly to cycle between Off, Low and High.



The Fishfinder 80 is able to display a variety of useful information about the underwater environment. Below are a few things the unit will help you see.

Water Depth

The unit displays water depth and can provide a warning when a specific depth is encountered. The Depth Scale is displayed from top to bottom along the right side of the display. Messages and Alarm Icons are displayed along the bottom.

Water Temperature

type and its shape.

The unit will display the water temperature at the transducer.

Fish The unit displays fish as arches or fish symbols in 3 sizes and can alert you when a fish is detected.

Thermocline and Structure

GARMIN's See-Thru[®] technology can display more than just the thermocline and structure, the unit displays fish in and below the thermocline, trees, brush and deadfall. Bottom Shape and Type Garmin's unique DCG[®] (Depth Control Gain) system provides a clear graphic representation of the bottom

(Simulated display)

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be set to automatically track the bottom or set to a user-specified range. Available settings are: 'Auto' (default) and 15-600 ft.

150 200 300 400 600 'Gain' allows the user to control the sensitivity of the unit's sonar receiver. This provides some flexibility in what is seen on the display. To see more detail, increase the receiver sensitivity by selecting a higher gain (+). If there is too much detail or if the screen is cluttered, lowering the sensitivity (-) may increase the clarity of the display. Available settings are: 'NRML' (Normal, default) and +5 to -5.

Zoom

'Zoom' is used to quickly select a display zoom scale. Available settings are: 'OFF' (default), '2X' and '4X' zoom.

View

'View' is available only when a Zoom scale other than 'OFF' is selected. This setting allows you to select a specific zoom area to view on the display or allow the unit to automatically select a zoomed viewing area based on the bottom. When adjusting this setting, the top and bottom numbers will reflect the zoomed view depth range.

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Limited Warranty

This Garmin product is warranted to be free from defects in materials or workmanship for one year from By using the Fishfinder 80, you agree to be bound by the terms and conditions of the the date of purchase. Within this period, Garmin will at its sole option, repair or replace any components following software license agreement. Please read this agreement carefully. that fail in normal use. Such repairs or replacement will be made at no charge to the customer for parts or labor, provided that the customer shall be responsible for any transportation cost. This warranty does not Garmin grants you a limited license to use the software embedded in this device (the cover failures due to abuse, misuse, accident or unauthorized alteration or repairs. "Software") in binary executable form in the normal operation of the product. Title, owner-THE WARRANTIES AND REMEDIES CONTAINED HEREIN ARE EXCLUSIVE AND IN LIEU OF ALL ship rights and intellectual property rights in and to the Software remain in Garmin

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The Fishfinder 80 has no user-serviceable parts and is fastened shut with screws. Any attempt to open the case to change or modify the unit in any way will void your warranty and may result in permanent damage to the equipment.













DEFAULTS ▶NO ¥FS









UNITS FFFT

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light levels or viewing angles.

Understanding Sonar

To understand what the unit is displaying, it is important to have a general knowledge of how the unit works and how it determines what to display. The unit operates by transmitting sound waves toward the bottom of a lake, stream or seabed in a cone shaped pattern. The area covered by the transmitted sound waves is determined by the cone

angle of the transducer and the water depth. Using Garmin's standard 20° transducer, the coverage is approximately 1/3rd of the water depth. The coverage area at a 30 foot depth is approximately a 10 foot diameter circle.

When a transmitted soundwave strikes an underwater object, sound is reflected back to the transducer. The transducer collects the reflected sound waves and sends the data to the unit to be processed and displayed on the chart. The underwater data is displayed on the chart in the order that it is returned: first returned—first on the chart. Generally speaking, if the only thing between the transducer and the bottom is water, the first strong return will come from the bottom directly below the transducer. The first strong return sets (cont.)

<u>Setup Menu — Depth Alarm</u>

'Depth Alarm' can be set to sound a shallow water warning at a depth determined by the user. (If the 'Depth Alarm' is set when 'Units' are changed, the 'Depth Alarm' will be defaulted to 'Off'.) This alarm may be set to 'Off' (default) or from 1-600 ft.

Fish Alarm

'Fish Alarm' can be configured to sound when the unit detects what it determines to be a fish. The alarm selections are: 'Off' (default) or 'On'

Fish ID

'Fish ID' allows the user to determine how the chart will display underwater targets and background information. If 'Fish ID' is set to 'OFF', the unit will display all of the available information about the underwater environment. If a fish symbol is selected, the chart will display only the information related to that symbol (large, medium and small sizes).

- **OFF** All available information will be displayed.
- Suspended targets displayed as symbols. No background information will be displayed in this mode.
- 🚇 Same as above with target depth displayed.
- Suspended targets will display as symbols. In this mode background information will still be displayed making fish identification easier.
- Same as above with target depth displayed. (default)

Software License Agreement

www.garmin.com

Part Number 190-00301-00 Rev. B

