



Triathlon Performance Solutions Presents:

The Twelve-Week Race Plan

Race distance: Olympic

Athlete level: Beginner athlete in your first or second year of Olympic distance triathlon competition

Hours Per Week: Six to eight

This training plan is to be used in conjunction with a Garmin multisport GPS device or devices. The plan is written so that each session is easy to understand and can be uploaded to your device via the Garmin Training Centre software so your device acts as your coach for each session, guiding you through every step.

The plan is intended to be used as a starting point and is meant to be flexible, so move sessions and days around to fit in with your life when you need to, but try to avoid cramming too many Hard sessions back to back. If you don't have enough time to complete a full session, just go out and do what you can. A 10-minute run is better than no run at all and it reminds the body what you are training for.

This plan assumes the athlete is starting from a low to medium aerobic base of fitness.

If you come from a single sports background consider replacing one session in that sport with your weakest discipline once every 2–3 weeks.

Aim to be as consistent as possible. Consistency is the key to athletic improvement. Take the long view: you won't develop much in a week but you can progress a lot in 12 weeks.

Good luck and enjoy the journey.





Technical Terms:

Back: Backstroke swimming technique.

Breathing Pattern: The number of strokes you take between breaths. It's a good idea to have a regular breathing pattern as this will help you to find a rhythm and focus in open water especially.

Build: A repetition or session which increases in intensity and/or pace as you go through it.

Catch: After your hand has entered the water to begin your stroke you have the catch phase, where you need to grab as much water as possible with your palm and forearm so you can then pull your body over the water.

Dead Spot: When cycling you have two dead spots during the pedal stroke – one at the dead top and one at the dead bottom. Pedalling efficiently means you minimise the time spent in each dead spot.

Fartlek: A session where you mix your speed/intensity but never actually stop. Literally: to play with speed.

Free: Freestyle. Also known as Front Crawl swimming style.

OWS: Open Water Swimming: swimming outdoors in a lake, river, the sea etc. Many races in the UK are open water but there are also a lot of pool-based triathlons, especially early and late season. If you're doing an open water race make sure you practise a few times before your event.

Recovery: Time within a session where you are static or moving very slowly to allow the body to recover before the next bout of exercise.

Reps: Repetition: repeated time or distance exercises within a training session.

RPM: Revolutions Per Minute. The number of full revolutions one leg makes in a minute of cycling or the number of contacts with the ground one foot makes in a minute of running. Also described as Cadence.

Tech: Technique session: session where you are focusing on improvements to technique over speed or intensity.

Turbo: A piece of bike training equipment that locks your bike into a stationary position and applies resistance so you can cycle indoors. Usually a triangular frame.

TT: Time Trial: an effort against the clock where you are aiming to go as far or as fast as possible against a set time or distance target





Intensity Guideline

Easy or Zone 1:

Basic aerobic endurance training, 50-60% of your maximum heart rate. This zone is the basis of all endurance training and is vital to your ability to support training in the upper zones.

Steady or Zone 2:

Using the mid to upper levels of the aerobic system at 60-70% of your maximum heart rate. You should still be able to talk to someone while training at this intensity; it is at or just below race pace for many athletes.

Tempo or Zone 3:

This intensity is used mainly in repetitions and progressive sessions and is 70-80% of your maximum heart rate. This intensity corresponds to race pace/intensity for a well-trained athlete. Conversation in this zone is difficult and generally brief.

Hard or Zone 4:

This zone is 80-90% of your maximum heart rate. Training in this zone increases your ability to process oxygen and lactic acid and pushes your maximal aerobic capacities higher but this can only be sustained if you have a good base in the lower intensities.

Max or Zone 5:

Close to maximum pace and can only be maintained for short periods of time (1–8 minutes). This intensity corresponds to 90-100% of your maximum heart rate and is used sparingly in training compared to the other zones but it can have big benefits to production of power/force and maximum oxygen uptake.





Phase One – Establishing Base Fitness – This phase is to establish your Base level endurance. This is a key stage that allows you to support the latter, higher intensity phases. Aim to be as consistent as possible.

Week	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday	Sunday
One	Set 1: 200m Z1 Free and Back Mix Set 2: 3x200m Z1 Pull + 20sec working on an early catch Set 3: 200m Z1 mix of free and Kick Don't worry too much about speed on this	Set 1: 20min Z1 Do 5-10 min of light mobility work before commencing your run. Aim to hold a consistent HR and pace so don't go out too hard. You should finish feeling good. 5min stretching to finish.	off to recover from your first couple of days. You might not feel as though you need it but the goal is to be consistent and taking recovery before you feel you need it will help this. Do some light stretching or get a massage if you can.	RPM Set 2: 5min Z1 @ 80 RPM. Set 3: 35min Z1 Spinning at 90–95 RPM. Set 4: 5min Very Easy Can do this on road or	Swim Z1. Work on your recovery and catch at front of	Easy Bike 40: Set 1: 5min Z1 @ 90 RPM Set 2: 5min Z1 @ 80 RPM. Set 3: 25min Z1 @ 95 RPM	Moveable Day off: Take the day off to recover from your week. Ideally on this day but it can be moved if it works better to fit into your week. Do some light stretching or get a massage if you can.
Two	Set 1: 200m Z1 swim with a little bit of backstroke. Set 2: 2x50m kick Z1 + 10sec. Set 3: 4x200m swim or pull Z2 + 20sec. Set 4: 200m Z1 swim Count your strokes on every 3rd 50m of your 200's and aim to reduce the amount of	Set 1: 45min running in Z1. Keep intensity even throughout the session. This will help to build your base endurance which will support your higher intensity work later on. Keep RPM high throughout and stand tall with good technique. 5–10min of light stretching to	Set 1: 6min Z1 95 RPM Repeat the following 3x: Set 2: 3min Z1 single leg @ 90 RPM swapping legs every 30sec Set 3: 8min Z2 @ 75 RPM Set 4: 2min Z1 @ 85 RPM Finish with:	Set 1: 200m Z1 Free and Back Mix Set 2: 5x200m Z1 Pull + 20sec working on an early catch Set 3: 200m Z1 mix of free and Kick Use this session to loosen the legs from the past couple of days.	Before the run do 10– 15min of core strength exercises. Build your pace throughout the session and maintain your form. Finish with 10min of stretching	Repeat the following 2x: Set 1: 35min Z1 Set 2: 10min Z2 Ride on undulating terrain. Don't worry too much if your HR goes into Z2 or even Z3 for short periods during the 45min Z1 over hills. Stay in seat over any hills and pedal smoothly.	to back hard sessions if you can avoid it. Work on your nutrition, especially your recovery after a hard or long session where you need to take in both carbs and protein within 30min of finishing.





Set 1: 10min Z1 Repeat the following 6x: Set 2: 1min Z3 Set 3: 1min Z1 Set 4: 8min Z1 Work on your technique during the	Set 1: 200m Z1 Free and Back Mix Set 2: 5x300m Z1 Pull + 30sec working on an early catch Set 3: 200m Z1 mix of free and Kick Slight increase in distance. Continue to focus on technique	leg @ 90 RPM swapping legs every 30sec Set 3: 8min Z2 @ 75 RPM Set 4: 2min Z1 @ 85 RPM	If you are feeling tired take the day off here, otherwise work on your weakest discipline:	the shoes you are running in? A common cause of injury is running in shoes that have lost their spring or support due to age or use. If your shoes are more than a year old or	Easy Bike 60: Set 1: 5min Z1 @ 90 RPM Set 2: 5min Z1 @ 80 RPM. Set 3: 45min Z1 @ 95 RPM Set 4: 5min Very Easy Straight off the bike and into:	Steady OW 40: Swim Open water to start getting used to that environment. Set 1: 5min Z1 Repeat the following 3x: Set 2: 8min Z2 breathing bilaterally if you can Set 3: 2min Recovery Finish with:
knees up whether you are running fast or slow.	session will help to build your aerobic base without taxing your system too much	Set 5: 3min L1 Easy	weakest sport.	be worth getting a new pair.	Set 1: 30min Z1. Keep	Set 4: 5min Z1 kicking and swimming. Nice and relaxed and enjoy.
This week is a recovery and testing week. Make the most of some easier sessions and days off to get mentally ready for the next few weeks of hard work.	Set 1: 300m Z1 swim mix of free and back. Set 2: 5x(25m kick, 50m drill, 75m swim) All Z1+20sec. Set 3: 150m Pull or	Day off: Do some light stretching of go to a Yoga class if you can. Get your bike serviced if you haven't had it done for a while.	Set 2: 3min Z2 Set 3: 2min Z3 Set 4: 5min Z1 Set 5: 3km TT Best	Can do this on road or turbo. Focus on smooth pedalling. This will help to recover your legs from yesterday's hard run	with a little bit of backstroke. Set 2: 4x50m + 15sec building each 50m Z1-Z2-Z3-Z4. Set 3: 50m Z1 Recovery. Set 4: 400m TT aiming	Moveable Day off: Ideally take the day off here but you can move this day off to another day in the week if it fits your schedule better but try not to do back to back hard sessions if you can avoid it.





Phase Two – Progressing Specific Endurance – This phase builds on your Base phase and introduces more race – specific sessions where you are working at or above race intensity.

Week	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday	Sunday
Five	Steady Swim 2:	Test Bike 60:	Easy Run 50:	Day off:	Easy Swim 1.9:	Long Bike 150:	Long Run 60:
			Set 1: 50min Z1	How comfortable are	Set 1: 200m Z1 Free	Repeat the following	Set 1: 60min running in
	10sec. Mix of kick, pull		9	you on the bike? People	and Back Mix	2x:	Z1. Keep intensity even
	and swim			spend thousands on	Set 2: 5x300m Z1 Pull	Set 1: 55min Z1	throughout the
	Set 2: 4x400m Z2 Swim		3,	, 3	+ 30sec working on an		session. Legs might be
						Pushing your long ride	
			consistent HR and pace		Set 3: 200m Z1 mix of		ride the day before so
			9	£200 it's a worthwhile			make sure you focus
	J / · · · · · · ·		hard. You should finish	,	- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		on holding good form.
	totals up a little. Focus						Keep RPM high and
	, ,		J				stand tall.
	J	Set 5: 10min Z1		,	3. You should be going	,	
		Try to use the same				Cake to finish	
		location for subsequent		,	stroke count or using		
		tests – Road or Turbo			less strokes for the		
				as fatigued	same speed.		





				1	1		1
Six	Moveable Day off:	Tempo Swim 2.2:	Easy Run 40:				Option Session:
	, , ,		Set 1: 40min Z1			Tempo Bike 80:	If you are feeling tired
		Free and Back	Do 5-10 min of light				take the day off here,
		Set 2: 2x50m Z1 Drill +					otherwise work on your
		10sec			Set 2: 2x50m kick Z1 +		weakest discipline:
		Set 3: 4x50m + 15sec			10sec.		Easy Run 20 or Easy
		building each 50m Z1-					Bike 50 or Easy Swim
		Z2-Z3-Z4.	running slowly. Don't			RPM	1.4.
	were training to give a	Set 4: 1500 Z3 swim +	get sloppy. Pick up	terrain. Pedal smoothly		Set 4: 5min Z1	Work on Technique.
		30sec	knees, stand tall and	over hills. Remember to			Don't worry about
			keep RPM around 93-	hydrate and fuel during	improve endurance.	RPM	speed, just get some
	with the training	Free and Back	95		Keep counting strokes		extra miles in on your
		Use the 1500m rep to			every 3rd 50m to check	Run off bike	weakest sport.
		practice your pacing for			you are holding your	Tempo Run 30:	Congratulations!
		your race. Visualise			form together	Set 1: 20min Z3	You're half way
		yourself swimming in				Set 2 10min Z1	through your
		the event.				Work on form during	preparation. Aim to
						your run.	continue being
							consistent with your
							training.
		Fartlek Run 50:	Moveable Day off:		Tempo Swim 2.1:		Easy Bike 80:
		Set 1: 5min Z1	Ideally take the day off			Set 1: 70min running in	
		Set 2: 4min Z2	here but you can move				RPM
	Set 2: 6x200m Z1 Pull		this day off to another			the length of your long	
	+ 20sec working on an		day in the week if it fits		10sec		RPM.
		Repeat the following	your schedule better			your technique. Take a	
			but try not to do too			couple of gels with you	
		Set 5: 2min Z3	many back to back			and take one at 20min	
		Set 6: 1min Z1	hard sessions if you	terrain. Pedal smoothly			Can do this on road or
		Set 7: 1min Z4	can avoid it.	over hills. Remember to		3,	turbo. Focus on
		Set 8: 1min Z1		hydrate and fuel during			smooth pedalling. This
	days. Relax in the water			the ride.	Free and Back	recovery faster.	will help to recover
		Set 7: 6min Z1			Aim for your target		your legs from
		Make sure you've got			race speed on the		yesterday's hard run
		your recovery nutrition			300's.		
		in place before you					
		start this one.					





Eight	Day off:	Moveable Day off:	Easy Run 40:	Test Swim 1.3:	Option Session:	Test Bike 60:	Long Run 60:
	This week is a recovery	Do some light	Set 1: 40min Z1	Set 1: 300m Z1 swim	If you are feeling tired	Set 1: 5min Z1 @ 85	Set 1: 60min running in
	and testing week so	stretching or get a	Do 5-10 min of light	with a little bit of	take the day off here,	RPM	Z1.
	take it easy and enjoy	massage if you can.	mobility work before	backstroke.	otherwise work on your	Set 2: 5min Z2 @ 90	Remember to keep
	some easier session.		commencing your run.	Set 2: 4x50m + 15sec	weakest discipline:	RPM	working on technique –
			If legs are sore you	building each 50m Z1-	Easy Run 20 or Easy	Set 3: 5min Z3 @ 95	high knees, RPM
			could do this session	Z2-Z3-Z4.	Bike 50 or Easy Swim	RPM	around 94 and
			as an aqua jog at the	Set 3: 50m Z1	1.3.	Set 4: 5min Z1	standing tall.
			pool.	Recovery.	Work on Technique.	Set 5: 16km TT best	
				Set 4: 400m TT aiming	Don't worry about	effort. Record Time and	
				for your best time.	speed, just get some	HR	
				Compare with the test	extra miles in on your	Set 5: 10min Z1	
				in week 2. Control your	weakest sport.	Use the same location	
				intensity to start		as your test in week 3.	
				Set 5: 4x25m kick Z2 +			
				10sec, 150m Z1 swim.			





Phase Three – **Race Specific** – Now you have done the bulk of the hard work and the sessions now become shorter but often with higher intensity. This is the time to practice pushing yourself hard like you will in you race and understand how to pace yourself properly.

Week	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday	Sunday
	Tempo Swim 2.2: Set 1: 200m Z1 swim Free and Back Set 2: 2x50m Z1 Drill + 10sec Set 3: 4x50m + 15sec building each 50m Z1- Z2-Z3-Z4. Set 4: 1500 Z3 swim + 30sec Set 5: 200m Z1 swim Free and Back Use the 1500m rep to practice your pacing for your race. Visualise yourself swimming in the event.	but try not to do too many back to back hard sessions if you can avoid it.	Set 2: 3min Z2 Set 3: 2min Z3 Set 4: 5min Z1 Set 5: 3km TT Best effort. Record Time and HR Set 5: 10min Z1 Use the same location as your run test in week 4. Don't go out too hard, pace your effort. Run in the same	RPM. Repeat the following 5x: Set 3: 15sec Z5 Spinning at 100-105 RPM. Set 4: 4min 45sec Z1 @ 90 RPM Finish with: Set 4: 5min Z1 The sprints will help to wake your legs up.	Set 2: 5x(25m kick, 50m drill, 75m swim) All Z1+20sec. Set 3: 150m Pull or Swim Z1. Work on your recovery and catch at front of stroke.	Tempo Bike 70: Set 1: 5min Z1 @ 85 RPM Set 2: 5min Z2 @ 90 RPM Set 3: 5min Z3 @ 95 RPM Set 4: 5min Z1 Set 5: 30km Z3 @ 95	Easy Run 30: Set 1: 30min Z1 Do 5-10 min of light mobility work before commencing your run. Aim to hold a consistent HR and pace so don't go out too hard. You should finish feeling good. 5min stretching to finish.
	with a little bit of backstroke. Set 2: 2x50m kick Z1 + 10sec. Set 3: 4x50m as 25m Z5, 25m Z1 + 30sec	Set 1: 5min Z1 @ 90 RPM Set 2: 5min Z1 @ 80 RPM. Repeat the following 5x: Set 3: 15sec Z5	Finish with 10min of	in and do some light stretching or Yoga in the evening. Book your bike in to be serviced	with a little bit of backstroke. Set 2: 2x50m kick Z1 + 10sec. Set 3: 1800m swim Z2 + 80sec. Set 4: 200m Z1 swim. Over distance swim to build confidence in the water. Keep counting strokes every 3rd 50m to check you are holding your form together	Repeat the following 2x: Set 1: 45min Z1 Set 2: 15min Z2 Ride on undulating terrain. Don't worry too much if your HR goes into Z2 or even Z3 for short periods during the 45min Z1 over hills.	Easy Run 40: Set 1: 40min Z1 Do 5-10 min of light mobility work before commencing your run. If legs are sore you could do this session as an aqua jog at the pool.





E1	F C	EI-I-B 40-	0	u pita. ee.	T C 1 C	Charact Barbala	D CC
	_	Fartlek Run 40: Set 1: 5min Z1	Option Session: Day off if tired or work	Hard Bike 55: Set 1: 5min Z1 @ 85		Short Brick Tempo Bike 50:	Day off: Congratulations - All
	and Back Mix			RPM	Free and Back		of the hard work is
	Set 2: 3x400m Z1 Pull			Set 2: 5min Z2 @ 90	Set 2: 2x50m Z1 Drill +		done now. Start to do
	+ 20sec working on an		Easy Run 30 or Easy	RPM	10sec		some visualisation of
	early catch	Repeat the following	Bike 60 or Tech Swim	Set 3: 5min Z3 @ 95	Set 3: 4x50m + 15sec	RPM	your race to mentally
	Set 3: 200m Z1 mix of		1.2.	RPM	building each 50m Z1-	Set 3: 5min Z3 @ 95	prepare.
				Set 4: 5min Z1	Z2-Z3-Z4.	RPM	
	Longer reps to prepare			Repeat 4x:	Set 4: 800m Z3 swim +		
	for your race. If you're			Set 5: 3min L4 @ 95	30sec	Set 5: 30min Z3 @ 95	
	going to be racing in a			RPM		RPM	
	wetsuit, use it for part		weakest sport.	Set 6: 2min L1 @ 85	Free and Back	Run off bike	
		Set 7: 6min Z1		RPM		Tempo Run 30:	
		Don't force the pace,			practice your pacing	Repeat the following	
		just focus on technique and let the speed		RPM Set 8: 2min L1 @ 85	for your race. Visualise yourself swimming in	2x: Set 1: 10min Z3	
		come.		RPM	the event.	Set 2: 5min Z1	
		come.		Finish with:	the event.	Practice pacing and use	
				Set 7: 5min Z1 @		race equipment	
				90RPM		lace equipment	
Twelve				Day off:	Pick up Run 20:		Race!
		Get a massage here,		Start organising all	Set 1: 5min Z1		Get there with plenty of
		but only if you have	RPM	your race kit and put it			time to spare so you're
			Set 2: 3min Z2 @ 90	in one place or in the	5x:		not rushed and
	Set 2: 2x50m kick Z1 +		RPM	bag you will take to the			stressed. Use your
			Set 3: 5min Z3 @ 95 RPM	race. Take spares of essential kit like	Set 3: 1.5min Z2 Finish with:		Garmin as a guide through the event but
		from the evening	Set 4: 3min Z1	goggles, shoe laces,	Set 4: 5min Z1	Set 4: 4x25m Z4 +	race on feel as well as
		before the race up to	Repeat 2x:	inner tubes and a tyre.			what it is telling you.
	and kick		Set 5: 2min L4 @ 95	limer tubes and a tyre.			HR can often be higher
		clear about what you	RPM		you can. Don't force		than normal due to
		are doing and where	Set 6: 1min L1 @ 85				adrenaline. Aim to even
		you need to be. Refer	RPM		30sec pick ups. You		or negative split
			Set 7: 30sec L5 @ 100				through each leg, just
		info you have received.				Use the bike ride just	like you have practiced
			Set 8: 2min L1 @ 85		the speed come	to check your gears	in training. Most of all
			RPM		naturally.		enjoy yourself!
			Finish with:			sure everything is	
			Set 7: 5min Z1 @			working. Try to do	
			90RPM			both these in the am	
						and relax in the pm.	





Ben Bright is the Great Britain Men's Olympic Triathlon coach for the 2012 Games. He is also a former Olympic triathlete (Sydney 2000) who has coached World Champion and Olympic triathletes. His business, Triathlon Performance Solutions, provides coaching and training camps for age group athletes who are serious about maximising their potential.

More information on Ben and Triathlon Performance Solutions at **www.triathlonperformancesolutions.com**